





PrimeOne

PrimeOne:

A Public/Private Partnership

- WTAMU
 - Beef Carcass Research Center
 - Nance Ranch
 - Research Feedlot
- Timber Creek Veterinary Clinic
- Mendota Ranch
- Viagen and TransOva
- Cactus Feeders



Quality Grading

- **Marbling**

- subjective evaluation of the quantity of intramuscular fat in the *longissimus* muscle between the 12th and 13th ribs

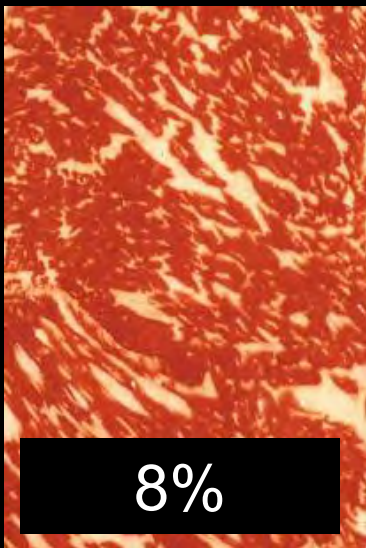
PRIME

PREMIUM
CHOICE

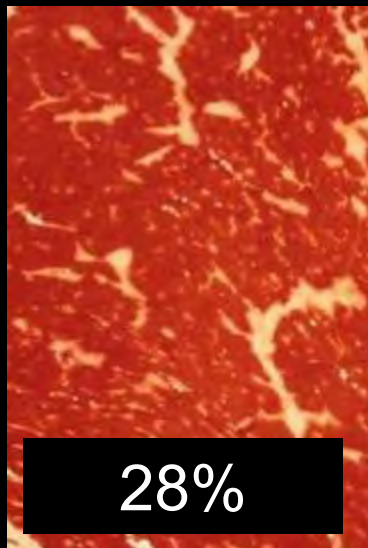
CHOICE

SELECT

NO ROLL



8%



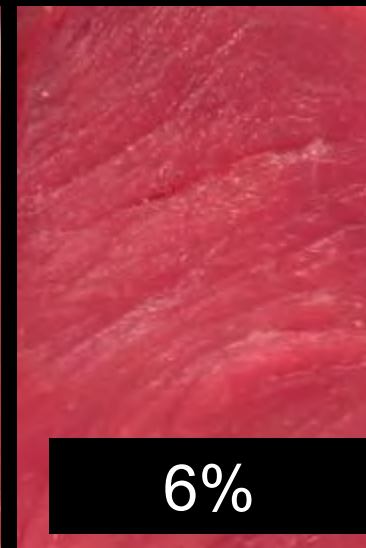
28%



41%



17%



6%

- **Maturity**

- Number of permanent incisors present at harvest
- Subjective evaluation of the extent of ossification (conversion of cartilage to bone) of the vertebral column

Yield Grading

- **Fat Thickness**
 - Linear measure of backfat
- **Rib eye Area**
 - Cross-section area of *longissimus* muscle
- **Hot Carcass Weight**
 - Weight of the freshly dressed carcass immediately prior to chilling
- **Estimated % of Kidney Pelvic and Heart Fat**
 - Subjective evaluation of weight of internal fat in relation to carcass weight

6%



35%



47%



10%



2%



Distribution matrix of USDA QG x YG

Cumulative = 100%

	Prime	Choice	Select	Standard	Commercial	Utility
YG 1	0.06	2.46	2.89	0.00	0.00	0.00
YG 2	1.45	24.18	9.10	0.00	0.01	0.13
YG 3	5.33	36.82	5.02	0.00	0.05	0.34
YG 4	1.76	7.81	0.55	0.00	0.04	0.14
YG 5	0.48	1.24	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.03

The Problem:

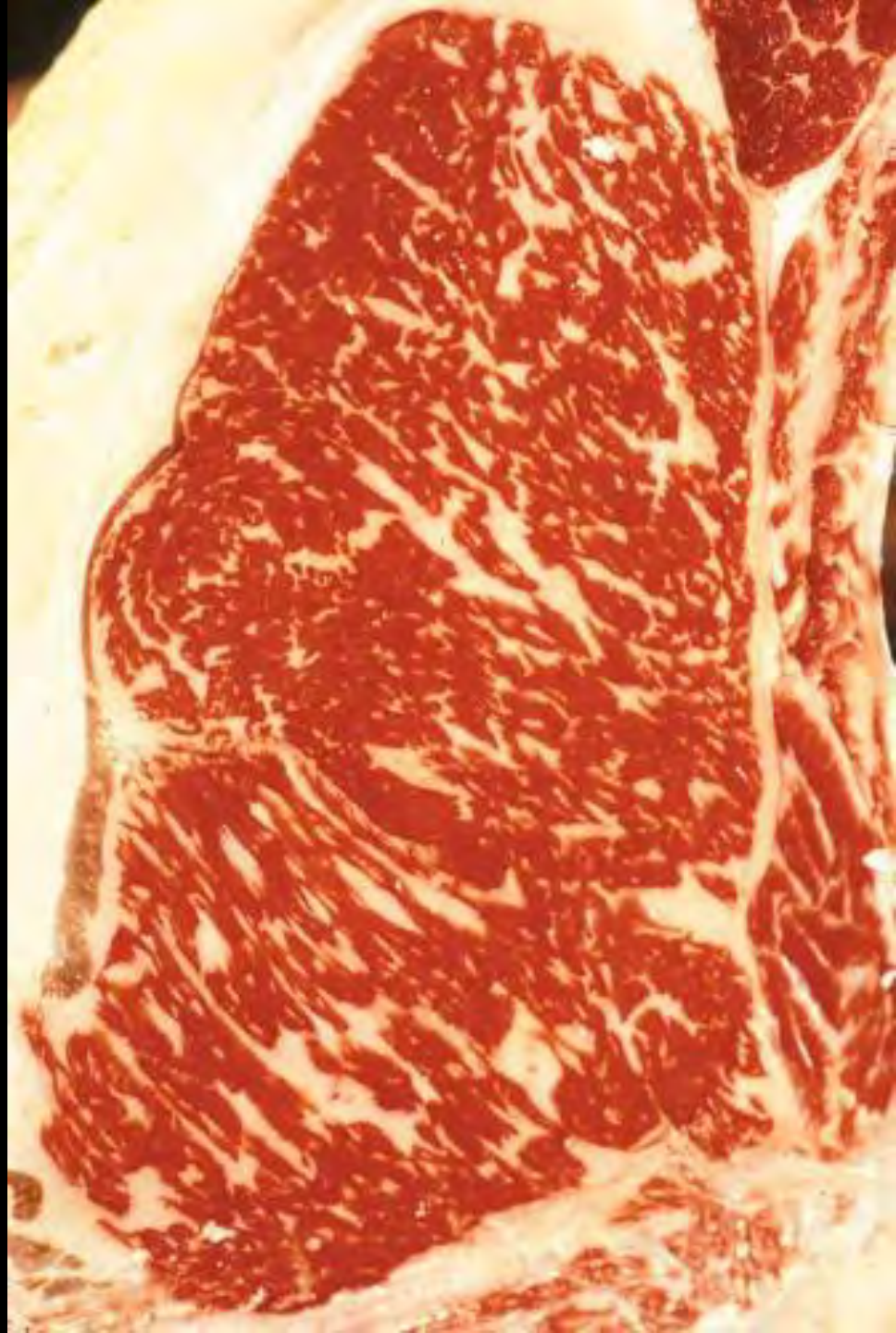
QUALITY

AND

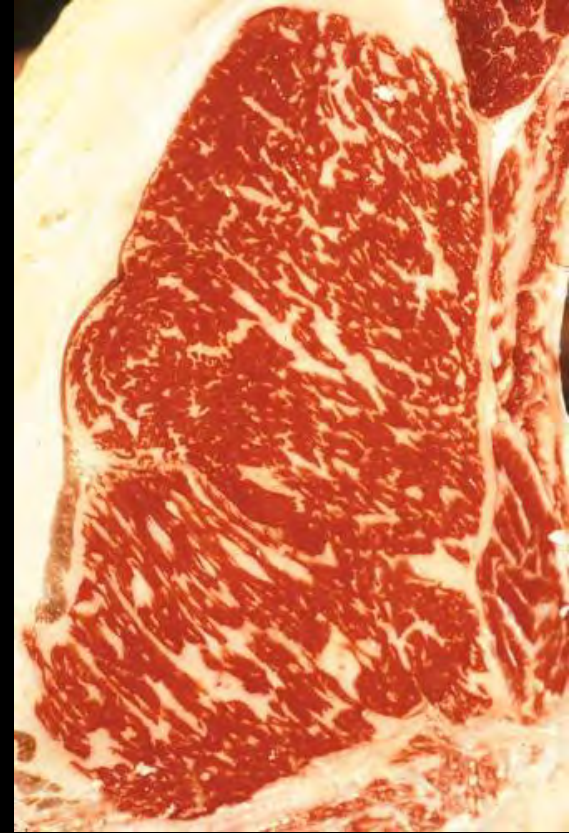
YIELD

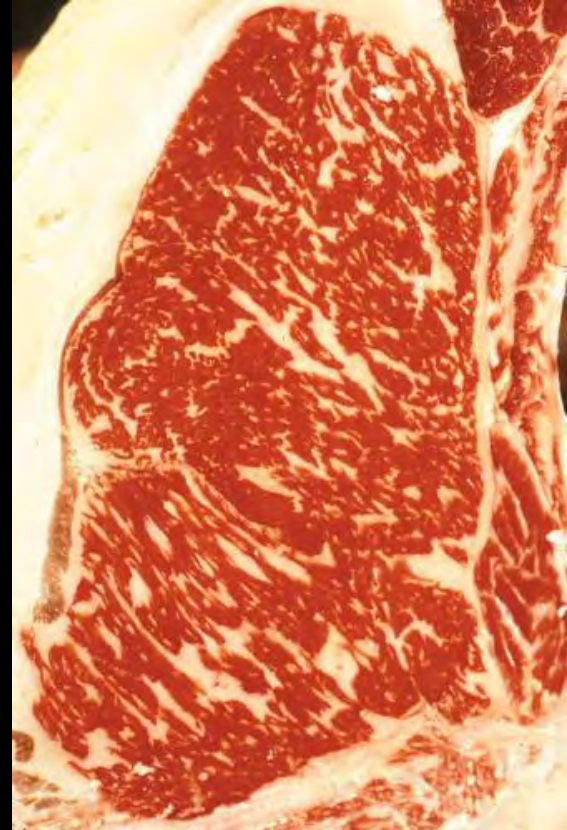
ARE

ANTAGONISTS



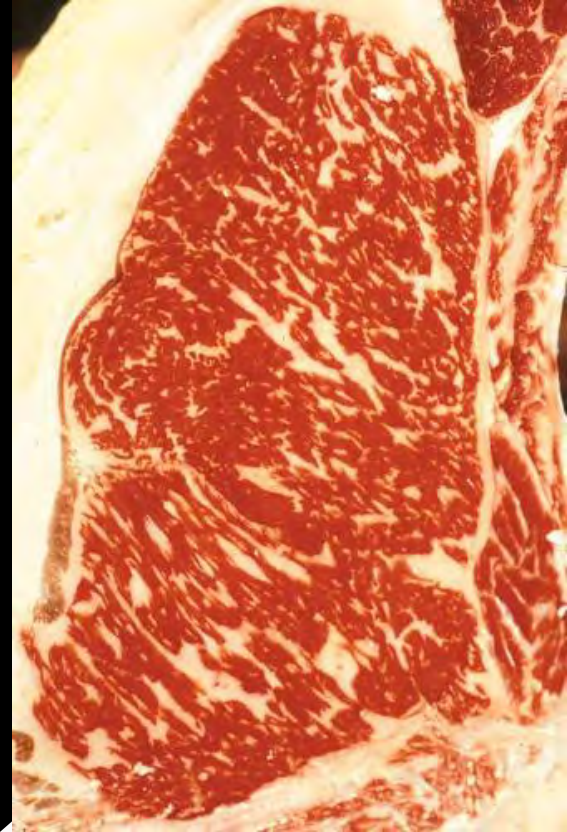






PRIME YG1

0.06%



Our Hypothesis:
CROSSBREEDING
PRIMEONE
ANIMALS WILL
IMPROVE QUALITY
AND YIELD

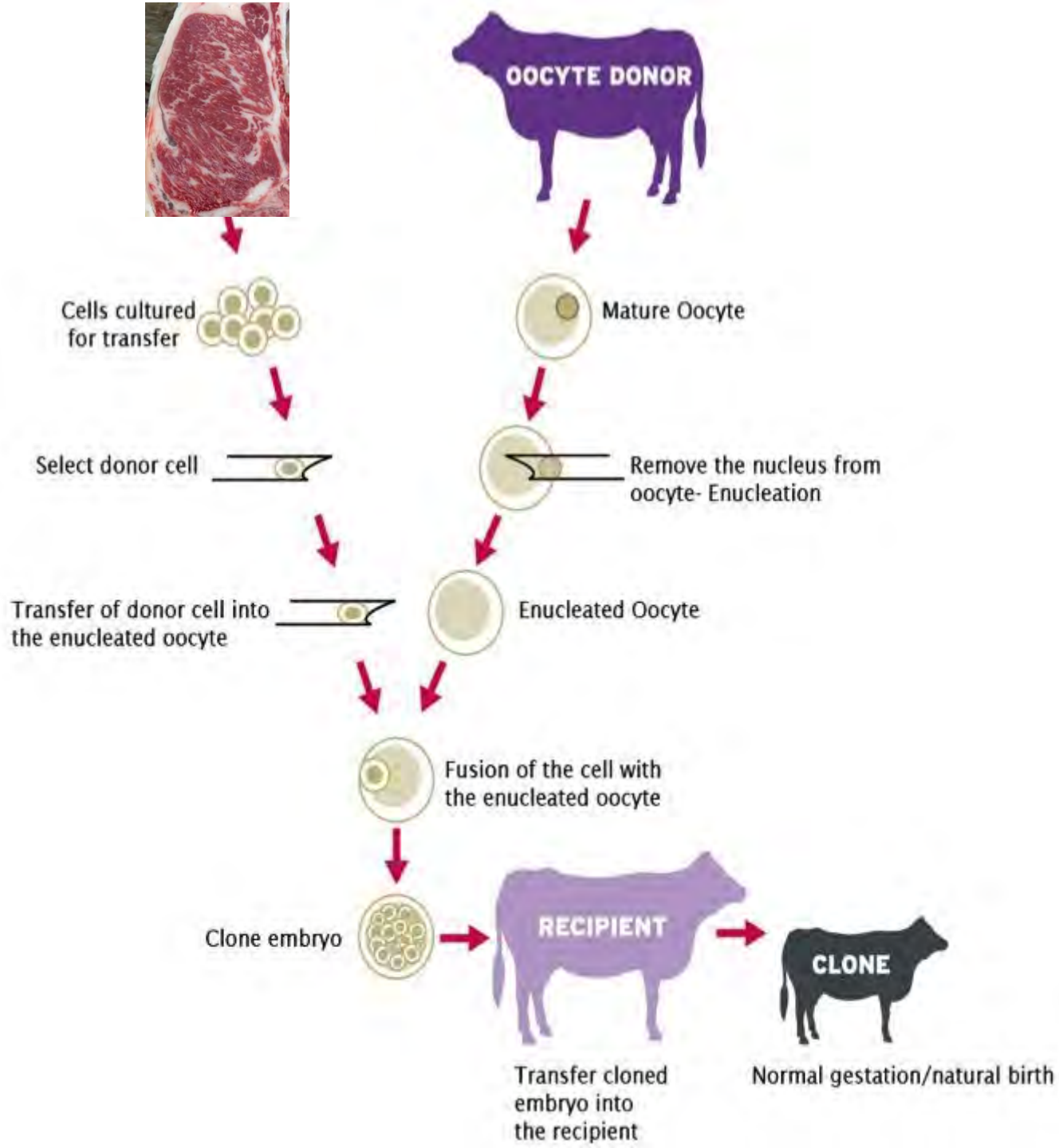
Carcasses
Found
n=45



Further DNA-based selection

- Tissue sample from clone candidates are sent to a lab that processes DNA looking for growth, quality, and palatability traits

- **Phenotype**
 - **Prime-YG1**
 - **1 per 1,667**
- **Genotype**
 - **Refine**
 - **1 per 15,555**



What is a Clone?

- An animal that is genetically identical to its donor, having developed from a single donated cell
- An **identical twin** from different points in time

Alpha 2012



PHENOTYPIC

Sex: Steer

HCW: 782

12th rib fat: 0.44

REA: 15.9

REA/HCW: 2.03

YG: 1.98

Marbling: Slab⁷⁰

Hide: 51% Blk

Alpha 2013

86%
Angus

14%
Zebu



GENOTYPIC

Color: EDED (Homozygous black)

Feed efficiency: MVP = -0.76 (10 percentile)

Marbling: MVP = +0.15 (30 percentile)

Tenderness: MVP = -0.59 (6 percentile)

Palatability: MVP = 429 (8 percentile)

Alpha 2016



Photo by David Lust

PHENOTYPIC

Sex: Heifer

HCW: 708

12th rib fat: 0.16

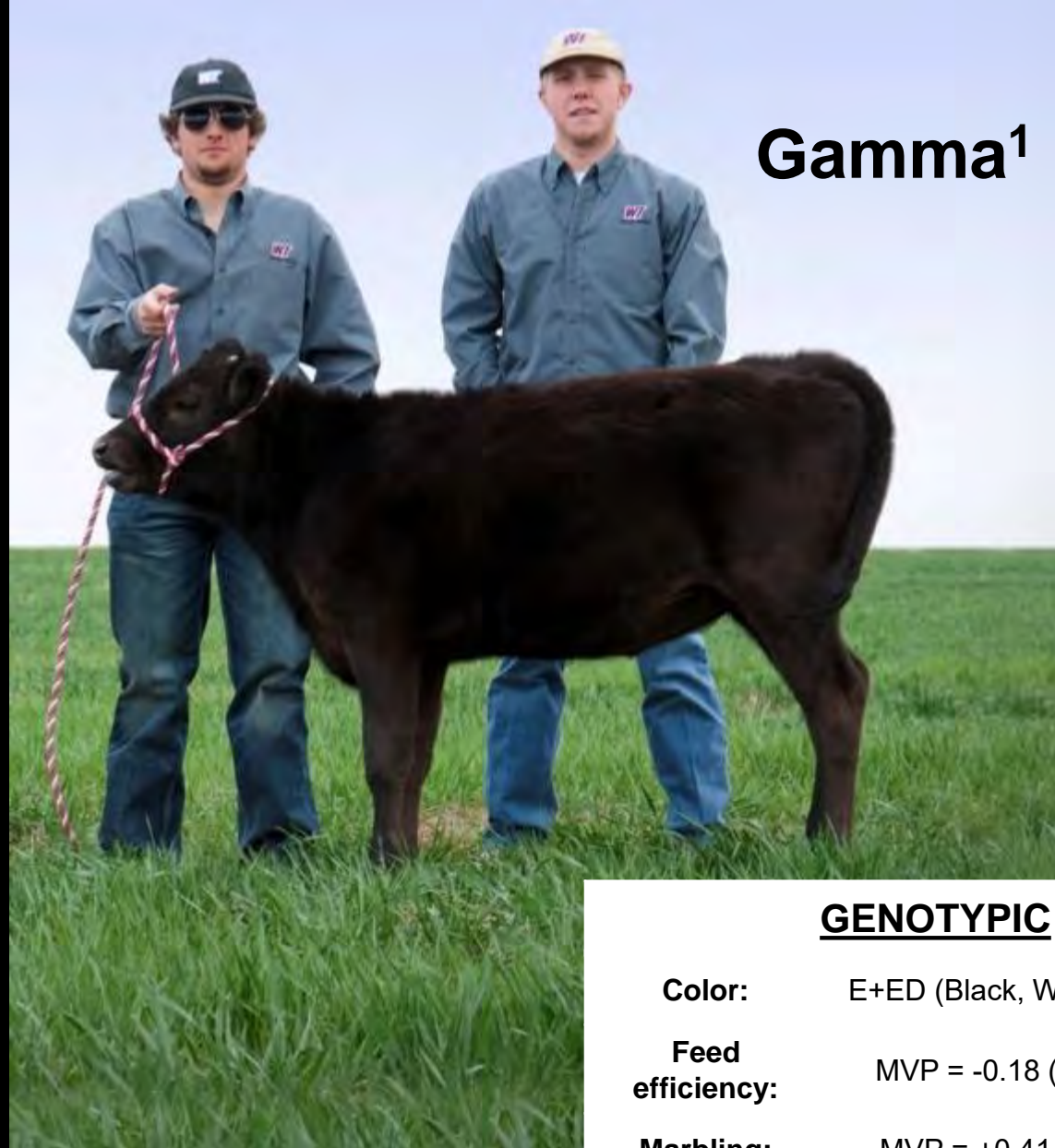
REA: 15.5

REA/HCW: 2.19

YG: 1.03

Marbling: Slab¹⁰

Hide: 51% Blk



Gamma¹

GENOTYPIC

Color: E+ED (Black, Wild type carrier)

Feed efficiency: MVP = -0.18 (30 percentile)

Marbling: MVP = +0.41 (5 percentile)

Tenderness: MVP = -0.28 (30 percentile)

Palatability: MVP = 454 (6 percentile)



PHENOTYPIC

Sex: Heifer

HCW: 708

12th rib fat: 0.16

REA: 15.5

REA/HCW: 2.19

YG: 1.03

Marbling: Slab¹⁰

Hide: 51% Blk



Gamma¹



Gamma^{2,3}

GENOTYPIC

Color: E+ED (Black, Wild type carrier)

Feed efficiency: MVP = -0.18 (30 percentile)

Marbling: MVP = +0.41 (5 percentile)

Tenderness: MVP = -0.28 (30 percentile)

Palatability: MVP = 454 (6 percentile)

Experiment 1:

Alpha x Gamma¹²³





Alpha x Gamma calves

9 bulls
(7 steers)
4 heifers

WTAMU Research Feedlot



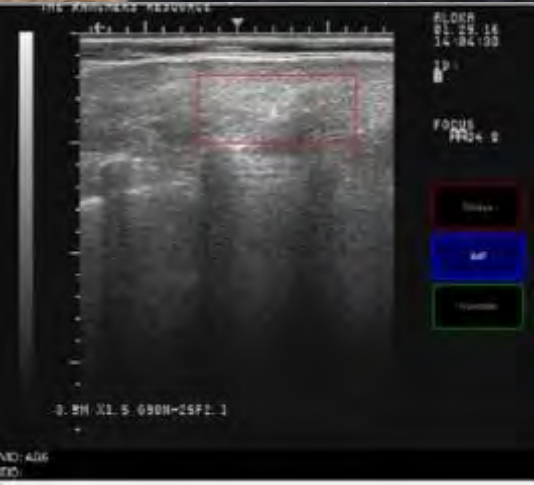
Alpha x Gamma Calves

7 steers



Alpha x Gamma Calves

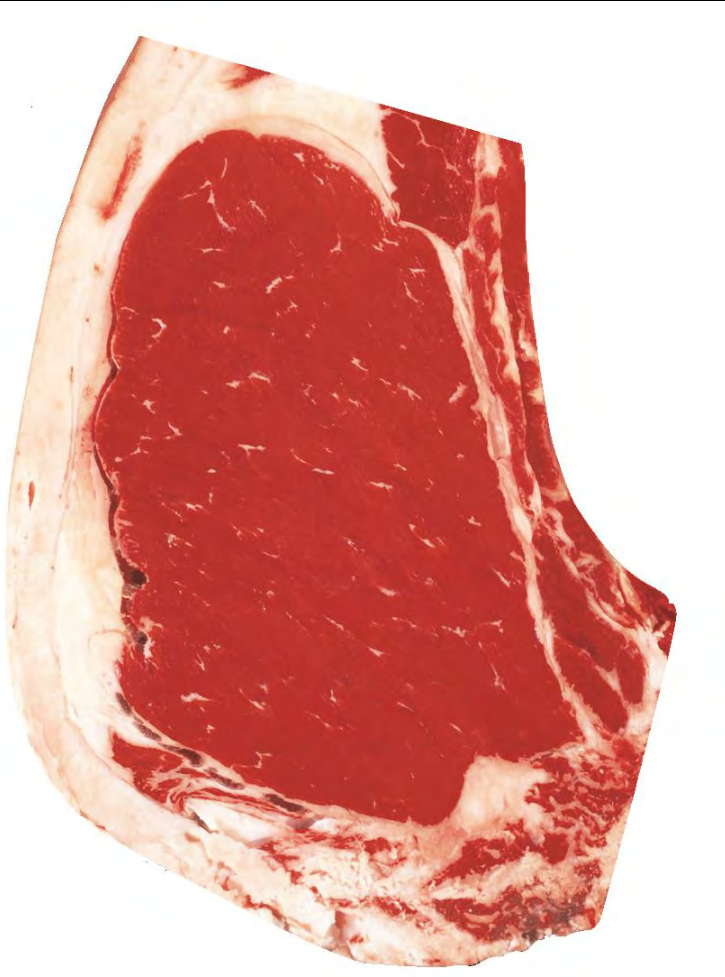
7 steers



DOF	BW	Backfat	IMF	Prime	REA
77	916	0.34	8.2%	3/7	12.0
137	1095	0.42	8.7%	4/7	12.9
180	1222	0.50	8.9%	5/7	14.1

MARBLING SCORE

Average steer



Small⁴⁰

+
45%

AxG steers



Moderate³⁰

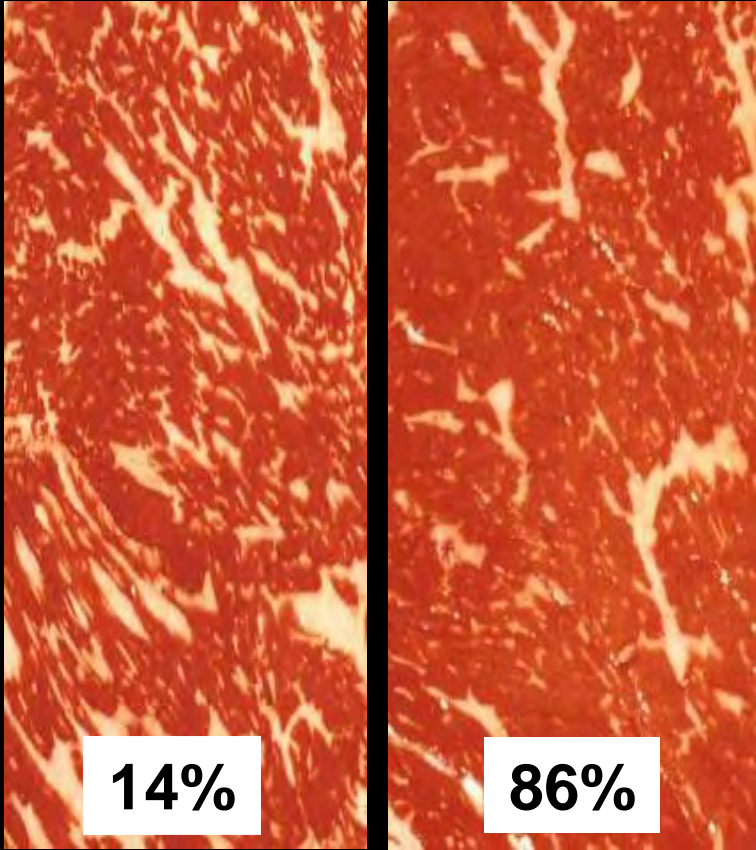
AxG Quality Grades

PRIME

PREMIUM
CHOICE

14%

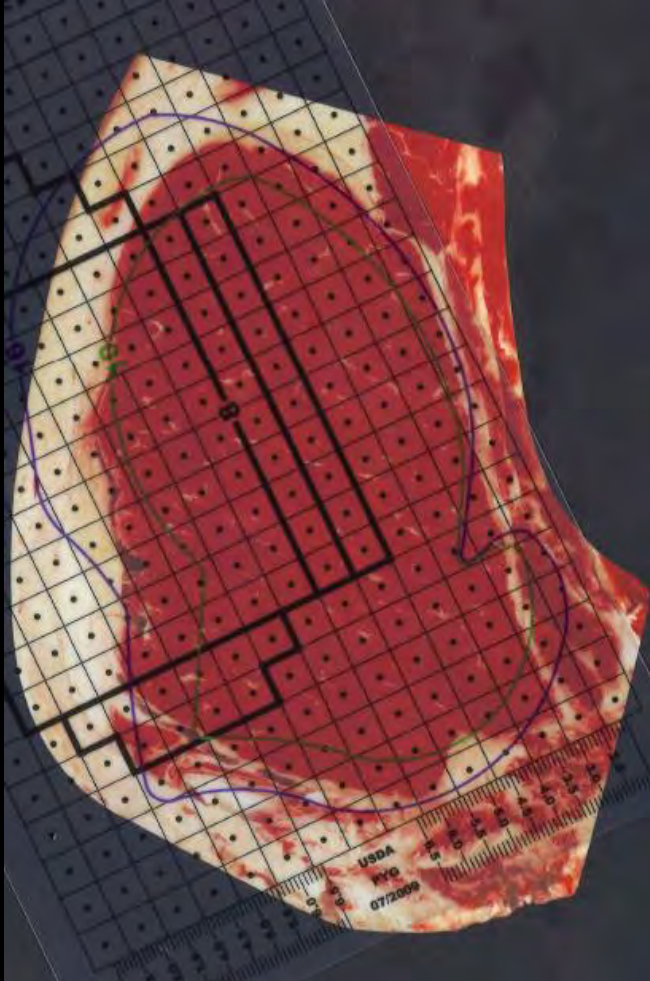
86%





RIBEYE AREA

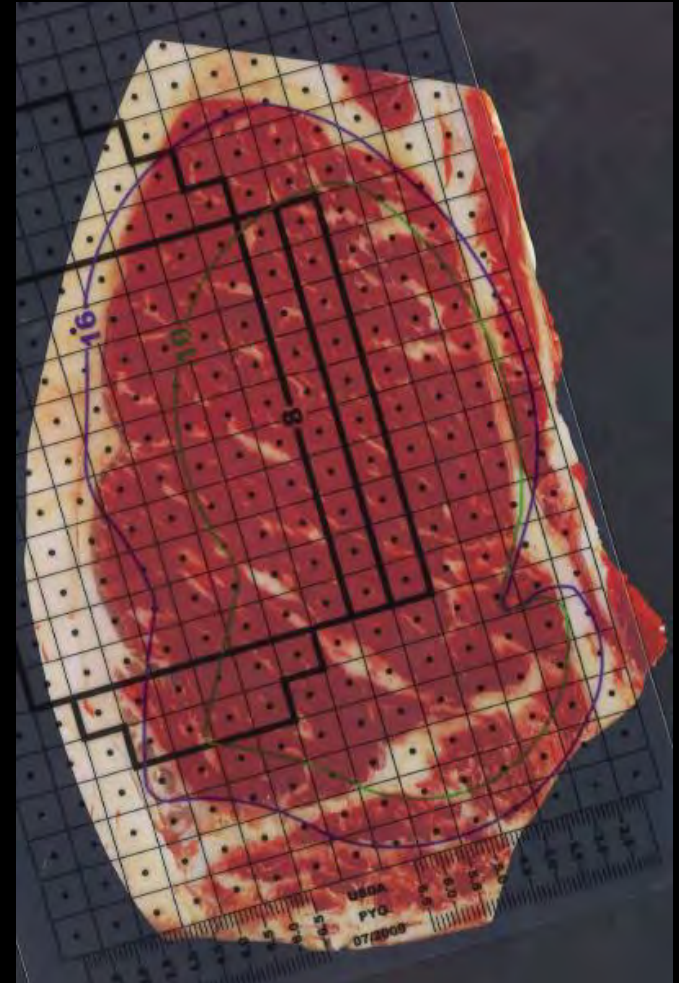
Average steer



13.76 in²

+ 9%

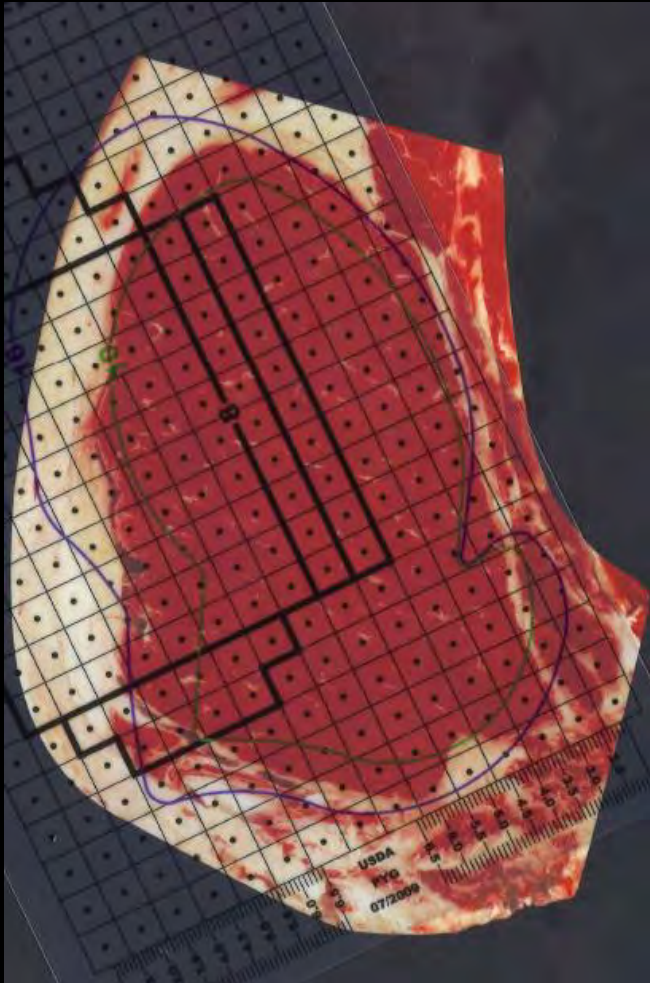
AxG steers



15.03 in²

REA:HCW¹⁰⁰

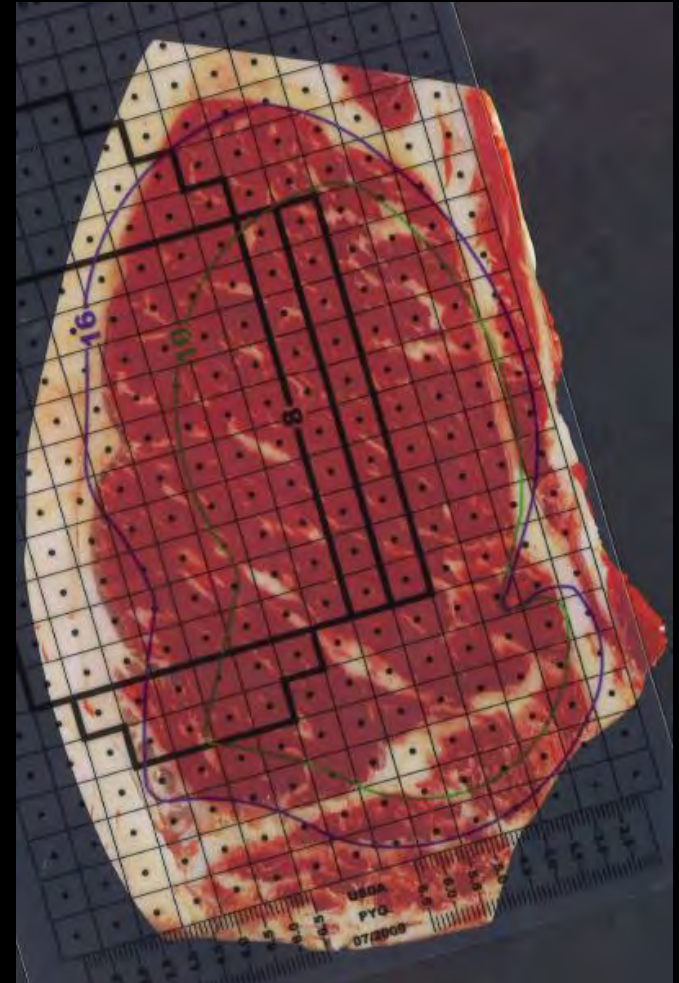
Average steer



1.67 in²

+
18%

AxG steers

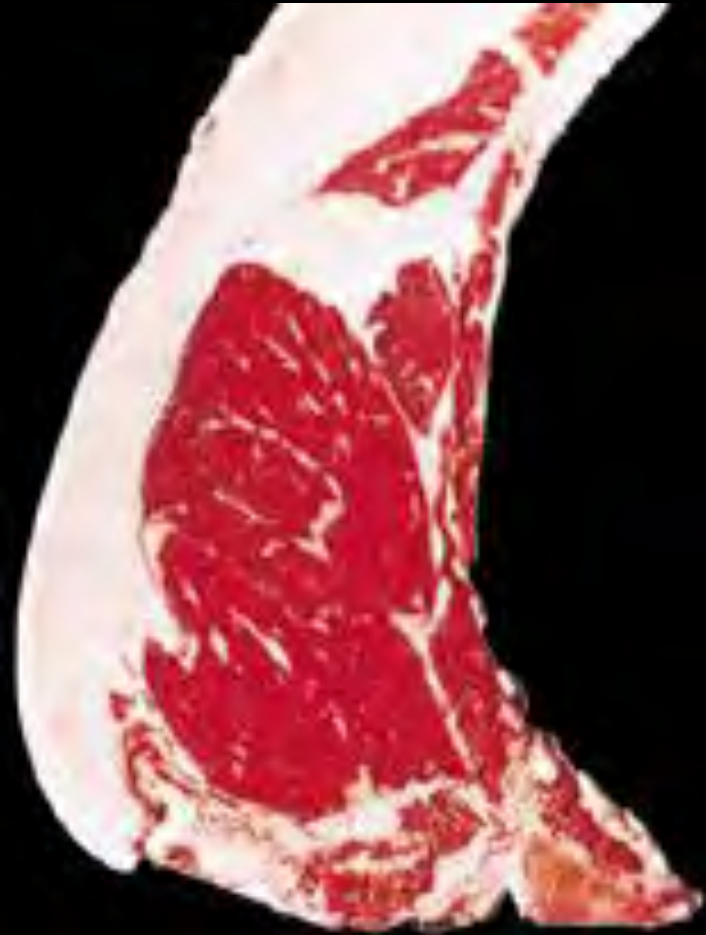


1.96 in²

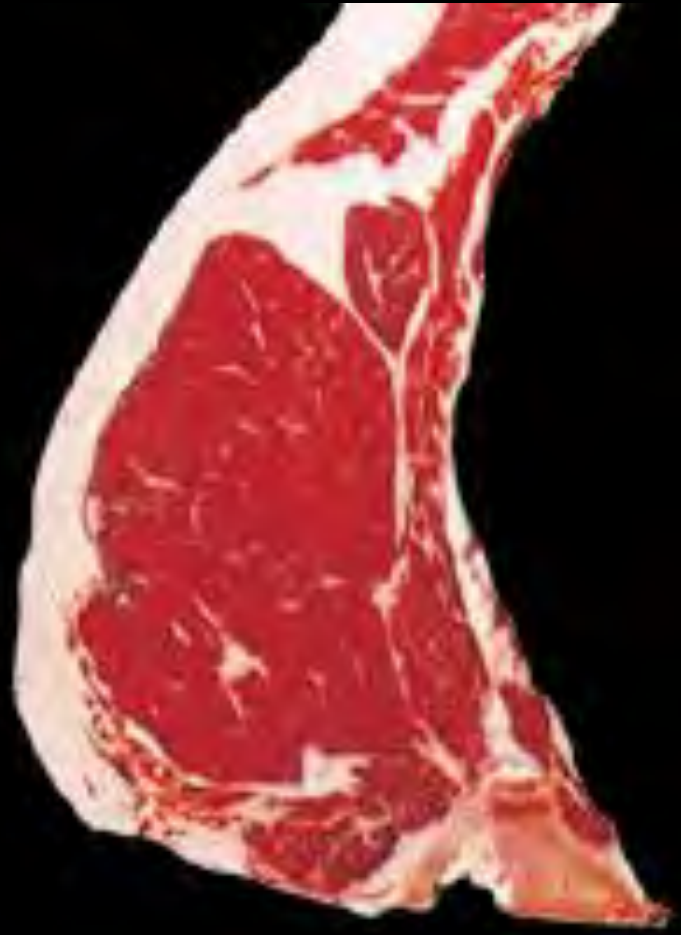
YIELD GRADE

Average steer

AxG steers



- 28%



2.9

2.1

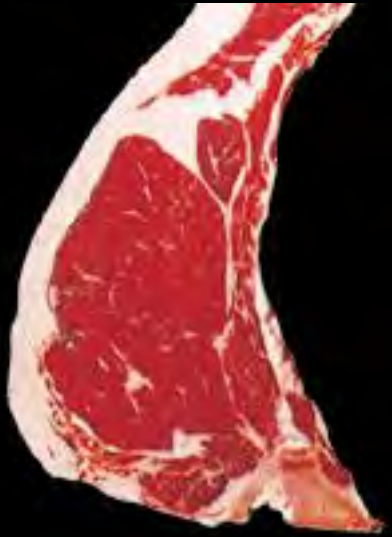
AxG Yield Grades

1

2



14%



86%



Experiment 2:

Terminal Sire Comparison



Alpha



WTAMU "Alpha" clone of USDA P1 Carcass

Angus



29AN1688 RITO REVENUE

CW	Marb	REA	FAT
+29	+1.53	+.42	+.062
.80	.78	.75	.78
65%	1%	50%	95%

ABS Global, 2018

Simmental



29SM0390 SURE BET

CW	YG	Marb	BF	REA
+16.6	-.49	+.36	-.109	+.78
.84	.62	.83	.78	.82
95%	40%	2%	65%	65%

ABS Global, 2018

Charolais



ANJOU PURE POWER 184Y

CW	REA	FAT	MARB
26	1.01	-0.011	0.07
0.10	0.10	0.08	0.05
15	4	25	60

AICA, 2018

Cow Facility



Feeding Facility



Table 1. Heifer carcass metrics for all sires in study

Outcome	Alpha	Angus	Charolais	Simmental	SEM	<i>P</i> - Value
n	41	58	74	50	-	-
Feedlot arrival weight, kg	270.8	259.9	269.9	269.0	15.5	0.07
Hot carcass weight, kg	368.5	369.0	373.1	370.4	6.9	0.82
Fat, cm	1.5 ^b	1.8 ^a	1.1 ^c	1.5 ^b	0.1	<0.01
Longissimus muscle area, cm ²	95.2 ^b	90.2 ^c	99.9 ^a	93.3 ^{bc}	1.5	<0.01
Calculated yield grade	2.82 ^b	3.44 ^a	2.22 ^c	2.99 ^b	0.1	<0.01
Marbling score ¹	509 ^b	587 ^a	446 ^c	492 ^b	11.6	<0.01
Empty body fat ² , %	30.4 ^b	33.2 ^a	27.8 ^c	30.7 ^b	0.3	<0.01
Total carcass value	1562.90	1565.71	1583.00	1571.66	29.7	0.81
Carcass value per cwt	192.66	192.55	192.47	192.61	0.1	0.47

¹Marbling score: 400 = small⁰⁰, minimum required for U.S. Low Choice; 500 = modest⁰⁰, minimum required for U.S. Premium Choice.

² $17.76207 + (4.68142 \times 12^{\text{th}} \text{ rib fat, cm}) + (0.01945 \times \text{HCW, kg}) + (0.81855 \times \text{quality grade; } 4 = \text{Select, } 5 = \text{Choice-}, 6 = \text{Choice, } 7 = \text{Choice+}, 8 = \text{Prime}) - (0.06754 \times \text{longissimus muscle area, cm}^2)$; Guiroy et al. (2002).

No difference ($P > 0.05$) was detected between sire groups for liver and lung health.

Table 2. Steer carcass metrics for all sires in study

Outcome	Alpha	Angus	Charolais	Simmental	SEM	<i>P</i> - Value
n	42	50	50	59	-	-
Feedlot arrival weight, kg	293.6 ^a	284.3 ^b	296.9 ^a	297.4 ^a	14.6	<0.01
Hot carcass weight, kg	413.8 ^b	420.6 ^{ab}	431.3 ^a	426.2 ^a	7.6	0.05
Fat, cm	1.5 ^b	2.0 ^a	1.1 ^c	1.6 ^b	0.08	<0.01
Longissimus muscle area, cm ²	96.8 ^b	90.7 ^c	102.6 ^a	96.2 ^b	1.1	<0.01
Calculated yield grade	3.16 ^b	4.05 ^a	2.59 ^c	3.40 ^b	0.1	<0.01
Marbling score ¹	504 ^b	586 ^a	420 ^c	489 ^b	14.1	<0.01
Empty body fat ² , %	31.4 ^b	35.0 ^a	28.5 ^c	32.0 ^b	0.5	<0.01
Total carcass value	1757.91 ^b	1787.41 ^{ab}	1831.42 ^a	1816.22 ^a	31.8	0.04
Carcass value per cwt	192.47 ^a	191.92 ^b	191.82 ^b	192.10 ^b	0.1	<0.01

¹Marbling score: 400 = small⁰⁰, minimum required for U.S. Low Choice; 500 = modest⁰⁰, minimum required for U.S. Premium Choice.

² $17.76207 + (4.68142 \times 12^{\text{th}} \text{ rib fat, cm}) + (0.01945 \times \text{HCW, kg}) + (0.81855 \times \text{quality grade; } 4 = \text{Select, } 5 = \text{Choice-}, 6 = \text{Choice, } 7 = \text{Choice+}, 8 = \text{Prime}) - (0.06754 \times \text{longissimus muscle area, cm}^2)$; Guirou et al. (2002).

No difference ($P > 0.05$) was detected between sire groups for liver and lung health.

Table 3. USDA carcass yield and quality grades of heifers

Outcome	Alpha	Angus	Charolais	Simmental	<i>P</i> - Value
n	41	58	74	50	-
Quality grade, %					
Prime	2.4	19.0	0	0	0.25
CAB ¹	42.9 ^a	43.1 ^a	1.4 ^b	48.1 ^a	<0.01
Choice	47.6 ^b	31.0 ^b	79.7 ^a	50.0 ^b	<0.01
Select	7.1	6.9	18.9	1.9	0.06
Yield grade, %					
1	2.4 ^b	1.7 ^b	47.3 ^a	7.7 ^b	<0.01
2	71.4 ^a	31.0 ^c	47.3 ^{bc}	57.7 ^{ab}	<0.01
3	26.2 ^{ab}	46.6 ^a	5.4 ^c	23.1 ^b	<0.01
4	0	20.7	0	0	0.66
5	0	0	0	0	1.0

Table 4. USDA carcass yield and quality grades of steers

Outcome	Alpha	Angus	Charolais	Simmental	<i>P</i> - Value
n	42	50	50	59	-
Quality grade, %					
Prime	2.4	22.5	0	0	0.19
CAB ¹	35.7	42.9	0	35.1	0.85
Choice	59.5 ^a	32.7 ^b	70.0 ^a	54.4 ^a	0.02
Select	2.4 ^b	2.0 ^b	28.0 ^a	10.5 ^b	0.01
Yield grade, %					
1	2.4	0	20.0	3.5	0.06
2	35.7 ^{ab}	2.0 ^c	56.0 ^a	29.8 ^b	<0.01
3	57.1 ^a	44.9 ^a	22.0 ^b	54.4 ^a	0.02
4	4.8 ^b	46.9 ^a	0 ^b	12.3 ^b	<0.01
5	0	6.1	0	0	1.00

Genetic Evaluation -EPDs

<u>Sire</u>	<u>CW</u>	<u>YG</u>	<u>Mrb</u>	<u>BF</u>	<u>REA</u>
Surebet	16.2	-0.47	0.29	-0.105	0.75
Rito Revenue	30.2	0.33	1.32	0.118	0.17
PurePower	19.9	-1.02	-0.38	-0.256	1.32
ALPHA	16.2	-0.3	0.56	-0.031	0.78

Experiment 3:

Terminal Sire Comparison



Alpha x Gamma¹ Bull



Photo by Jessica Sperber

Preliminary Results

Carcass characteristics for steer and heifer progeny					
Outcome	Alpha	AxG1	Rampage	Surebet	Protege
n	79	105	72	91	45
HCW, kg	381	387	404	388	396
12 th rib fat, cm	1.62	1.55	1.66	1.60	1.65
LM area, cm ²	90.9	93.6	92.7	93.2	89.8
Yield grade	3.29	3.14	3.44	3.23	3.51
Marbling score	Mt 61	Md 10	Mt 46	Mt 32	Mt 28
Prime, %	11.4	23.5	4.1	2.2	4.4
CAB, %	54.4	53.9	42.3	53.9	37.8
Choice, %	34.2	21.6	46.6	42.9	48.9
Select , %	0	1.0	6.9	1.1	8.9
YG 1, %	1.3	6.9	2.7	2.2	4.4
YG 2, %	36.7	30.4	23.3	33.0	15.6
YG 3, %	44.3	53.9	52.1	50.6	51.1
YG 4, %	16.5	8.8	20.6	14.3	28.9
YG 5, %	1.3	0	1.4	0	0

Summary

- Alpha progeny performed comparably to high performing reference sires for terminal sire production traits
- AxG1 progeny outperformed high performing reference sires for terminal sire production traits

Our Goals

- Develop genetic opportunities to improve beef quality and yield
- Improve beef production efficiency
- Highlight the role of technology in agriculture
- Provide unique learning opportunities for students



For More Information

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