



Factors affecting semen quantity and quality of dairy bulls raised under Thai tropical conditions



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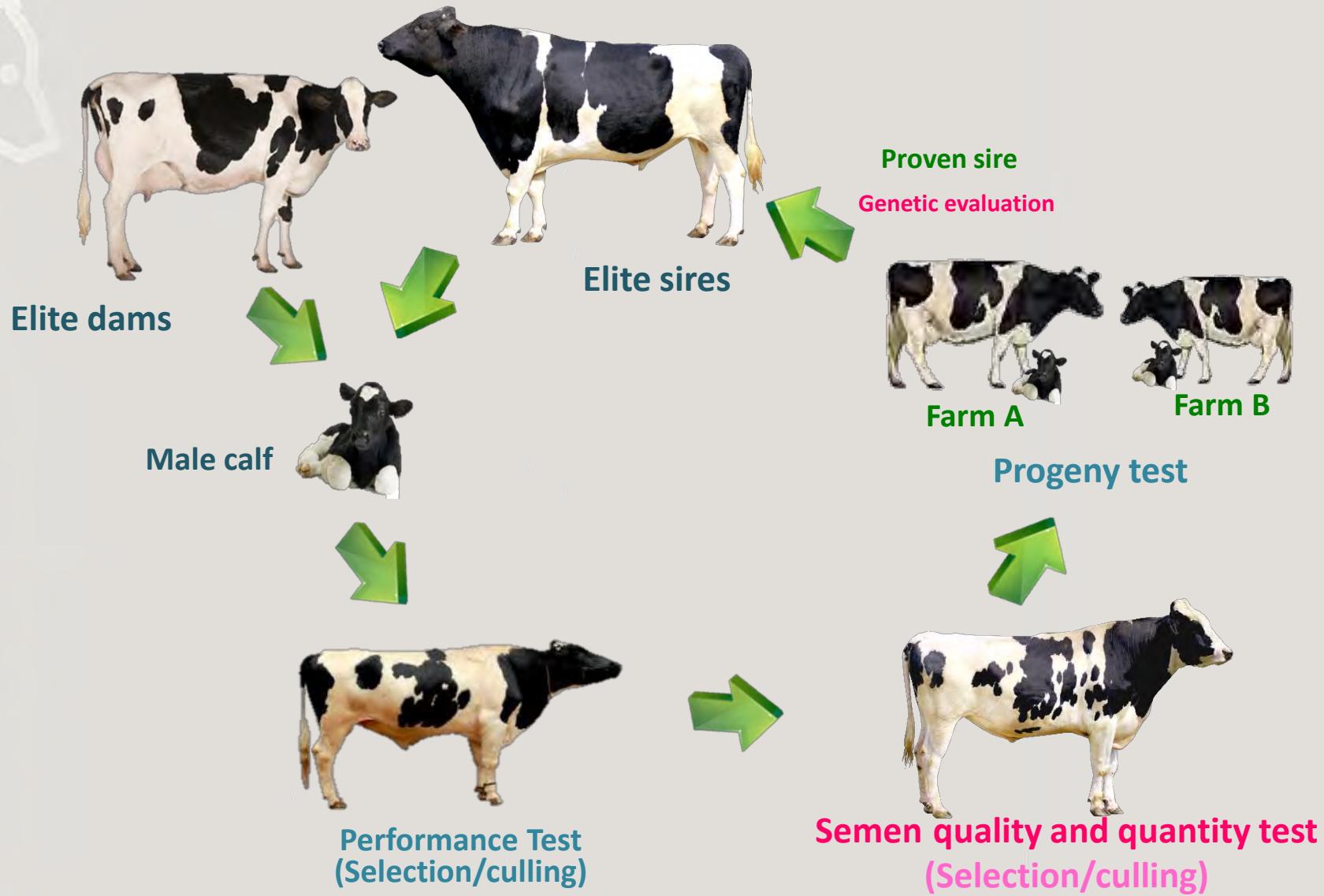


Importance of Artificial Insemination in Dairy Farming



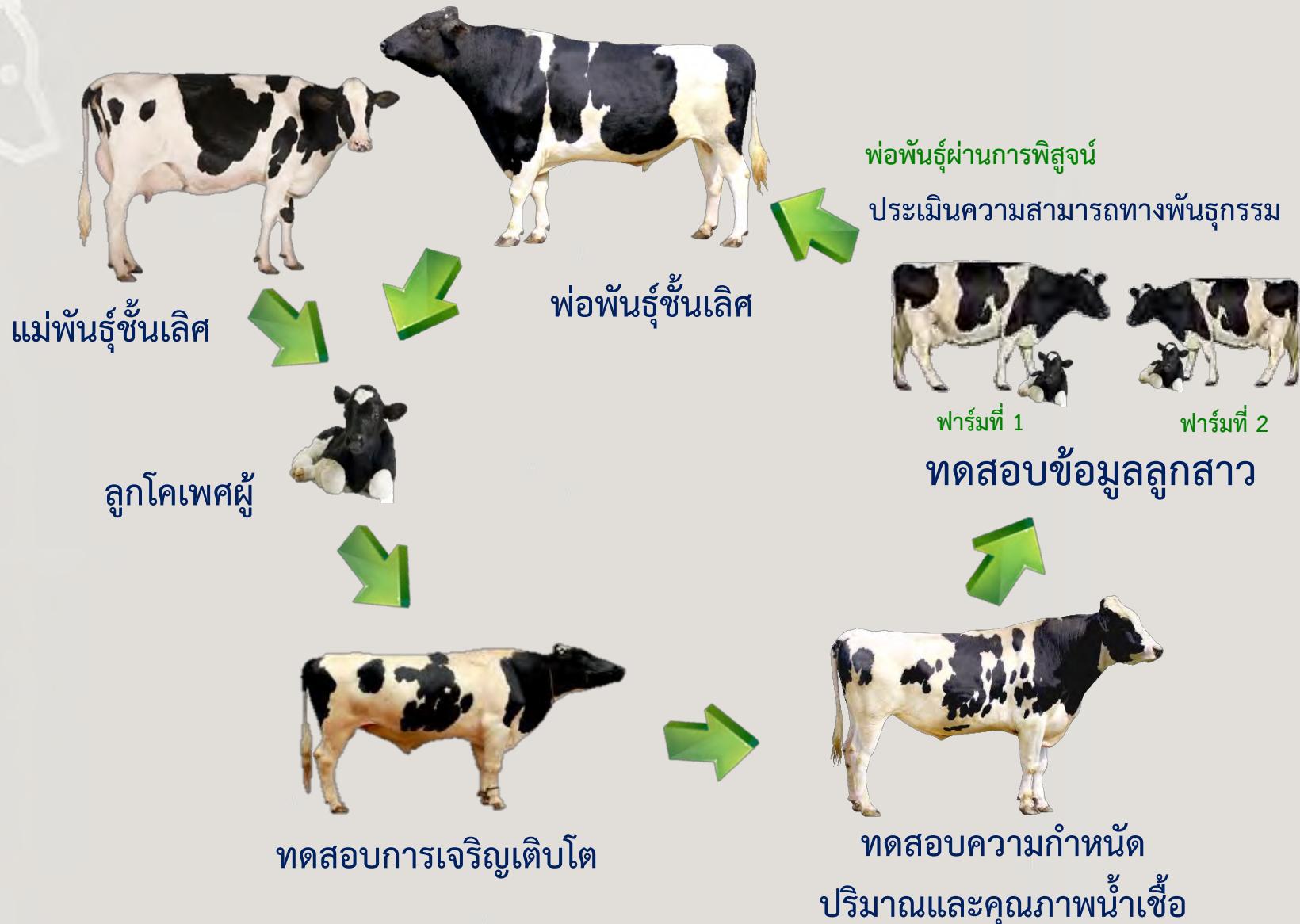


Dairy genetic evaluation





Dairy genetic evaluation





Factor affecting semen production

Semen quantity

Genetic

Breed

Age

Management

Environment

Others



Semen quality



Objective

To study factors affecting semen quantity
and quality of dairy bulls raised under
Thai tropical conditions





Dataset

- Pedigree**
 - 130 dairy bulls
 - 62.5 to 100%H

- Semen production**
 - 11,121 records
 - 2001 to 2015



Volume (VOL)

Appearance (APP)

Abnormal sperm (ABN)

Concentration (CON)

Active motile sperm (MOT)





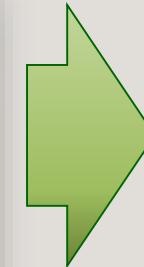
Housing and management



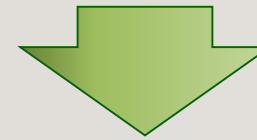


Semen collection

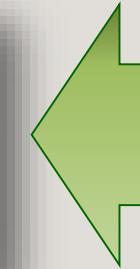
Semen collection



Evaluation of semen quality



Freezing stallion semen





Statistical model

$$y = Xb + Zu + Wpe + e$$

Fixed effects

- ◆ Year-month of semen collection
- ◆ Heterosis(covariate)
- ◆ Ejaculation number (1, 2)
- ◆ Age of bull (1 to 10)
- ◆ Ambient temperature (1 to 8)

Random effects

- ◆ Animal
- ◆ Permanent environment
- ◆ Residual





Descriptive statistic

Traits	N	Means	SD	Min	Max	Mode
VOL (ml)	11,121	5.87	1.82	2.50	12.00	5.00
APP (score)	11,104	2.57	0.76	1.00	4.00	2.00
CON ($\times 10^6$ /ml)	9,745	1,052.94	161.49	700.00	1,400.00	1,000.00
ABN (%)	11,161	11.98	2.99	10.00	20.00	10.00
MOT (%)	10,090	49.98	11.06	30.00	80.00	50.00



Results and Discussion



P-value of the consider factors for semen quality and quantity

Traits	Year-month	Ejaculation	Age	Temp	Heterosis
VOL	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.35	0.08
APP	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.28	0.76
CON	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.86
ABN	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.56
MOT	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	0.83



Ejaculation number

Traits	First	Second
VOL (ml)	4.98 ± 0.11	6.27 ± 0.12
APP (score)	2.53 ± 0.04	2.34 ± 0.05
CON ($\times 10^6$ /ml)	998.30 ± 12.13	930.07 ± 12.87
ABN (%)	13.04 ± 0.25	14.19 ± 0.26
MOT (%)	46.62 ± 0.82	42.35 ± 0.87

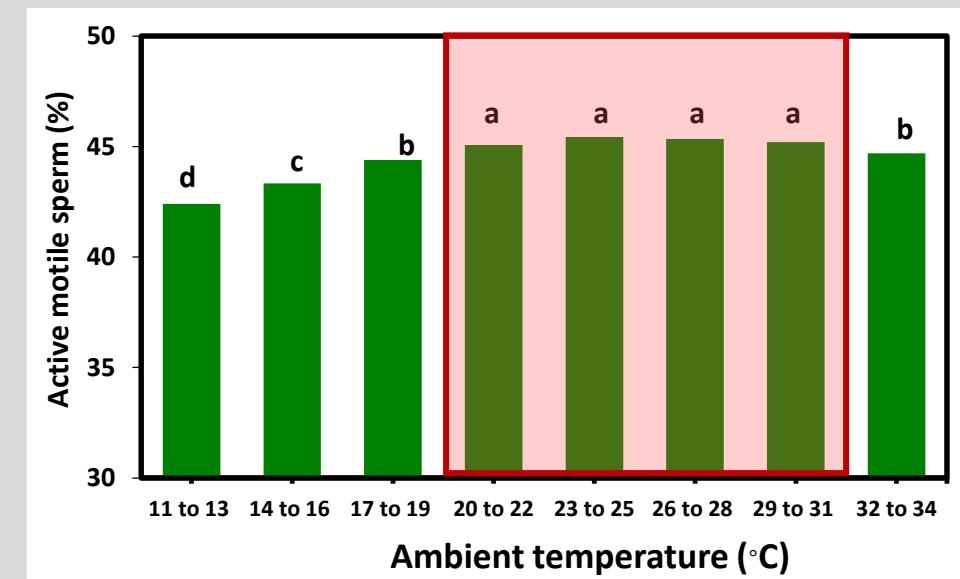
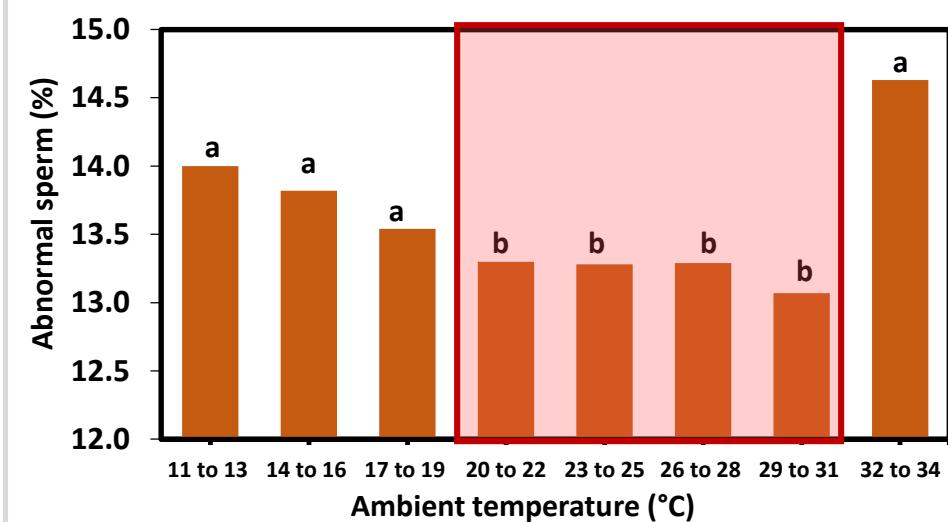
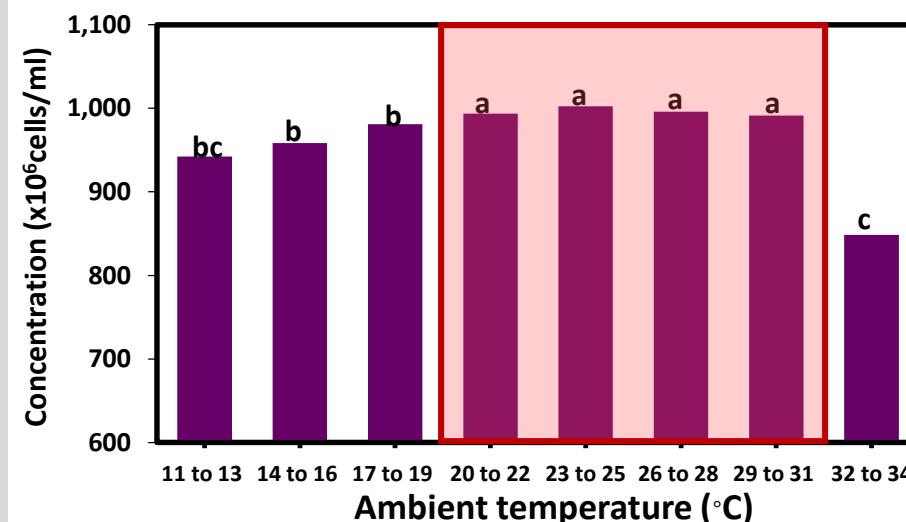


Age of bull

Age (month)	VOL (ml)	MOT (%)	APP (score)	CON ($\times 10^6$ /ml)	ABN (%)
10-16	4.99 ± 0.21^d	42.28 ± 1.32^b	2.47 ± 0.08^b	939.90 ± 20.15^c	14.00 ± 0.38^a
>16-18	4.63 ± 0.35^d	39.64 ± 2.09^c	2.30 ± 0.13^b	915.17 ± 32.69^c	14.99 ± 0.57^a
>18-20	5.10 ± 0.29^d	43.61 ± 1.69^{bc}	2.37 ± 0.10^b	954.12 ± 26.40^{bc}	13.78 ± 0.47^a
>20-22	5.15 ± 0.27^{cd}	44.39 ± 1.66^b	2.27 ± 0.10^b	972.84 ± 26.10^b	13.50 ± 0.45^a
>22-24	5.47 ± 0.23^c	43.71 ± 1.39^{bc}	2.38 ± 0.09^b	959.30 ± 21.15^{bc}	13.48 ± 0.40^a
>24-36	5.72 ± 0.11^b	46.41 ± 0.84^a	2.54 ± 0.05^a	990.92 ± 12.35^a	13.14 ± 0.25^b
>36-48	6.11 ± 0.10^b	45.89 ± 0.77^a	2.53 ± 0.04^a	977.63 ± 11.23^a	13.25 ± 0.23^b
>48-60	6.29 ± 0.10^{ab}	46.28 ± 0.76^a	2.50 ± 0.03^a	984.93 ± 10.94^a	13.18 ± 0.23^b
>60-72	6.35 ± 0.10^a	46.66 ± 0.77^a	2.49 ± 0.04^a	983.39 ± 11.16^a	13.20 ± 0.23^b
>72	6.43 ± 0.11^a	46.00 ± 0.84^a	2.47 ± 0.05^a	963.64 ± 12.11^{bc}	13.24 ± 0.25^b



Ambient temperature





Conclusions

• Semen quantity and quality varied by year-month, ejaculation number, age, ambient temperature at collection time

• Ambient temperature had no effect on VOL and APP
• Heterosis of the bulls had no effect on any traits

Bulls with age from >24 to >72 months produced favorable quality and quantity semen

Semen collection at the ambient temperature from 20 to 31°C had the best CON ABN and MOT



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The Dairy Farms in Thailand



*Thank you
For your attention*

