Know Your Heifer

Optimizing Replacement Beef Heifer Development in Florida

The **Know Your Heifer Program** is an extension service to beef producers. In the 2020-2021 breeding season, we enrolled over 2,000 heifers in more than 20 beef operations across Florida. We confirmed that half of all immature heifers were still open in the end of the breeding season. Participation in the program enabled producers to make cost-effective management decisions, such as culling or delaying breeding, based on the evaluation of heifers. Additionally, **we established a statewide system to collect, summarize and compare information on the reproductive potential and performance of replacement beef heifers.** Beef operations were ranked, and producers could see how they measured up. For more information and to enroll, go to <u>https://animal.ifas.ufl.edu/extension/beef/KYH/</u>.

Florida ranchers can enroll starting in October 2021 and will receive two technical visits to the ranch. First Visit: approximately 10 to 20 days prior to the beginning of the breeding season heifers will be evaluated for **reproductive potential**.

Exams consist of an assessment of age, breed composition, body weight (if a scale is available), body condition score and **reproductive tract score** (RTS).

RTS is a powerful and accurate indicator of the reproductive potential of individual heifers.

Based on the RTS and other assessments, ranchers will be equipped to make informed management

decisions based on the reproductive potential of heifers.

Second Visit: approximately 30 days after the end of the breeding season. Heifers will be evaluated for their **reproductive performance.**

Heifers will be submitted to a **pregnancy tes**t, and producers will know which heifers became pregnant or remained open. Alternative dates for the pregnancy test are possible.

WHAT YOU GET:

Record of individual animal data (ID, body weight, BCS, breed composition, date of birth)
Analyses and report on individual and herd reproductive potential (RTS, First Report) and reproductive performance (pregnancy test, Second Report)

- Opportunity to connect with many ongoing livestock extension programs
- •Recommendations on implementation of reproductive technologies
- •Benchmarking through an anonymous comparative analyses to other herds in Florida at the end of the breeding season (**Final Report and Florida Ranking**)

Contact Dr. Mario Binelli or talk to your Livestock County Agent at your local IFAS Extension Office to sign up! Find more information at :

www.animal.ifas.ufl.edu/extension/beef/KYH/

Dr. Mario Binelli UF/IFAS Department of Animal Sciences Phone: (352) 359-1888 Email: mario.binelli@ufl.edu