ANS 4701
Physiology of the Mammary Gland and Lactation

Instructor: Jimena Laporta, Ph.D.
Office: 2250 Shealy Dr. Room 104H
Phone: 352-392-1981, ext. 229
E-mail: jlaporta@ufl.edu

Teaching assistant: Amy Skibiel, Ph.D.
2250 Shealy Dr. Room 108|askibiell@ufl.edu
Office Hours: by appointment

Time and Location: MW; 10:40 – 11:30 a.m; 2250 Shealy Drive, Room 102 (Building 459)

Prerequisites: BSC 2011 and BSC 2011L, ANS 3319C, and 4AG.

Course description
This course will offer insights into the endocrinology and physiology of the defining characteristics of mammals: the mammary gland and lactation, focusing on the anatomy and development of the mammary gland with an overview of the biochemical, cellular and molecular processes controlling lactation emphasizing on livestock species. (2 credits)

Course learning objectives and expected outcomes
Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to:
1. Describe the anatomy and physiology of the mammary gland.
2. Outline the prenatal development of the mammary gland and its changes throughout the lactation cycle controlled by systemic (hormonal) and local (autocrine/paracrine) mechanisms.
3. Discuss the physiological, biochemical, cellular and molecular processes controlling the process of milk formation, milk ejection and factors affecting milk yield.
4. Distinguish the major components of mammalian milk and their functions for the neonate.
5. Apply learned concepts to critically evaluate management issues related to lactation in farm animals.
6. Read, interpret and discuss scientific articles relating to mammary gland biology.

Recommended reading material and text books
There is no assigned textbook for this class. However, the following reading materials are recommended for the students’ consultation:
- Lactation Biology Website: University of Illinois: http://classes.ansci.illinois.edu/ansc438/index.html

Course website
Power point lectures, supplementary materials, syllabus, assignments and grades will be available in Canvas (http://elearning.ufl.edu/).
Course Schedule

Week 1. August M 22: Course overview & introduction to lactation
       August W 24: Evolution of the mammary gland and lactation

Week 2. August M 29: Mammary anatomy I: macrostructure
       August W 31: Mammary anatomy II: microstructure (secretory cell and organelles)

Week 3. Sept M 5: Holiday
       Sept W 7: Mammary anatomy III: circulatory, lymphatic and neural systems

Week 4. Sept M 12: Mammary growth and development I: fetal through puberty
       Sept W 14: Mammary growth and development II: Post-puberty through involution

Week 5. Sept M 19: Neuro-endocrine control of lactation
       Sept W 21: Lactogenesis

Week 6. Sept M 26: Galactopoiesis
       Sept W 28: Involution

Week 7. Oct M 3: Exam review section
       Oct W 5: Mid-term (1)

Week 8. Oct M 10: Colostrum and Milk composition – assign each student a “mammal”
       Oct W 12: Milk carbohydrate synthesis and secretion

Week 9. Oct M 17: Milk protein synthesis and secretion
       Oct W 19: Milk lipids synthesis and secretion

         Oct W 26: Presentations (2): “My favorite mammal”

Week 11. Oct M 31: Exam review section
         Nov W 2: Mid-term (2)

Week 12. Nov M 7: Mammary gland immunology
         Nov W 9: Mastitis and mastitis control

Week 13. Nov M 14: Seven Habits of successful milking routines
         Nov W 16: Graduate students’ presentation & debate (1) “A1 and A2 milk: myth or reality?”

Week 14. Nov M 21: No class
         Nov W 23: Holiday

Week 15. Nov M: 28 Factors affecting milk yield: Manipulation of Milk Production
         Nov W 30: Graduate students’ presentation & debate (2) “bST and Milk production: Safety Still Concern Critics?”

Week 16. Dec M 5: Review lecture
         Dec W 7: Final mid-term (3)
Grades
Students can earn a maximum of **375 points**.
The final grade will be based on two midterms (100 points each), a non-cumulative final exam (100 points), an individual presentation (25 points), and 5 homework assignments through the course (10 points each).

(*) **Presentation format**: Individual 5-8 minutes, topic: “Your favorite mammal”

(*) **Homework format**: questions from lecture materials that will allow students to better prepare for the midterm and final exam.

**Grading scale**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>≥93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>≥ 90 to &lt; 93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>≥ 87 to &lt; 90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>≥ 83 to &lt; 87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>≥ 73 to &lt; 77%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>≥ 70 to &lt; 73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>≥67 to &lt; 70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>≥63 to &lt; 67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>≥60 to &lt; 63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>&lt;60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information regarding University Policy on grade point equivalencies and calculation of grade points is located at the following web address:

Please note: This course is taught concomitant with the graduate version ANS 6702. The graduate students will be required to perform all of the graded tasks as listed above and they will also be required to write an essay on a chosen mammal’s characteristics and lactation strategy, and present (group presentation of 15 minutes) on a research paper or topic selected by the instructor.

**Attendance and make-up work**
Requirements for class attendance and make-up exams, assignments and other work are consistent with university policies that can be found at:

It is highly recommended that you do not miss class as your final grade will be positively correlated with attendance. A student missing an exam will be allowed to make up the exam if a documented, valid reason as outlined in UF’s policy for excused absences exists. This problems should be discussed with the instructor in advance (when possible), preferably by email. A missed exam for an unexcused absence will be considered as a “0”.

**Important dates**
August 22 - First day of class
October 5 - First mid-term
November 2 – Second mid-term
December 7 - Final mid-term
University of Florida Complaints Policy

Services for students with disabilities
The Disability Resource Center coordinates the needed accommodations of students with disabilities. This includes registering disabilities, recommending academic accommodations within the classroom, accessing special adaptive computer equipment, providing interpretation services and mediating faculty-student disability related issues. Students requesting classroom accommodation must first register with the Dean of Students Office. The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation to the student who must then provide this documentation to the Instructor when requesting accommodation.
0001 Reid Hall, 352-392-8565, www.dso.ufl.edu/drc/

Academic honesty
As a student at the University of Florida, you have committed yourself to uphold the Honor Code, which includes the following pledge: “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.” You are expected to exhibit behavior consistent with this commitment to the UF academic community, and on all work submitted for credit at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: "On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.” It is assumed that you will complete all work independently in each course unless the instructor provides explicit permission for you to collaborate on course tasks (e.g. assignments, papers, quizzes, exams). Furthermore, as part of your obligation to uphold the Honor Code, you should report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. It is your individual responsibility to know and comply with all university policies and procedures regarding academic integrity and the Student Honor Code. Violations of the Honor Code at the University of Florida will not be tolerated. Violations will be reported to the Dean of Students Office for consideration of disciplinary action. For more information regarding the Student Honor Code, please see: http://www.dso.ufl.edu/scrr/process/student-conduct-honor-code.

Software use
All faculty, staff and students of the university are required and expected to obey the laws and legal agreements governing software use. Failure to do so can lead to monetary damages and/or criminal penalties for the individual violator. Because such violations are also against university policies and rules, disciplinary action will be taken as appropriate.

Campus helping resources
Students experiencing crises or personal problems that interfere with their general well-being are encouraged to utilize the university’s counseling resources. The Counseling & Wellness Center provides confidential counseling services at no cost for currently enrolled students. Resources are available on campus for students having personal problems or lacking clear career or academic goals, which interfere with their academic performance.
- University Counseling & Wellness Center, 3190 Radio Road, 352-392-1575, www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc/
- Counseling Services
- Groups and Workshops
- Outreach and Consultation
- Self-Help Library
- Wellness Coaching
- U Matter We Care, www.umatter.ufl.edu/
- Career Resource Center, First Floor JWRU, 392-1601, www.crc.ufl.edu/